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November 22, 2024

## Via Email

Amy Hall, Board Director Real Estate Appraiser Licensure and Certification Board Professional Licensing Agency Indiana Government Center South, Room WO72 402 W. Washington St. Indianapolis, IN 46204 <u>AHall1@pla.in.gov</u>

RE: ASC Compliance Review of Indiana's Appraisal Management Company (AMC) Regulatory Program

Dear Amy Hall:

The Appraisal Subcommittee (ASC) staff conducted an ASC Compliance Review (Review) of the Indiana AMC regulatory program (AMC Program) on April 25-27, 2023, to determine the AMC Program's compliance with Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989, as amended.<sup>1</sup>

The ASC considered the preliminary results of the Review and the State's response to those results. The AMC Program is given an ASC Finding of "Not Satisfactory." The final ASC Compliance Review Report (Report) of the Indiana AMC Program is attached.

The ASC identified the following area(s) of non-compliance:

- States must establish and maintain an AMC Program with the legal authority and mechanisms to report an AMC's violation of appraisal-related laws, regulations, or orders, as well as disciplinary and enforcement actions and other relevant information about an AMC's operations, to the ASC;<sup>2</sup>
- States shall not require an appraisal management company that is a subsidiary owned and controlled by a financial institution regulated by a Federal financial institution regulatory agency to register with a State;<sup>3</sup>
- States must have the authority to collect and transmit to the Appraisal Subcommittee annual registry fees from an appraisal management company that either has registered

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 12 U.S.C. §§ 3331-3356.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Title XI § 1109(a)(3), 12 U.S.C. § 3338(a)(3);12 CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR 225.190 – 225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14; 12 CFR 1222.20 – 1222.26; Policy Statement 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Title XI § 1124(c), 12 U.S.C. § 3353(c); Policy Statement 8.

with a State appraiser certifying and licensing agency or operates as a subsidiary of a federally regulated financial institution;<sup>4</sup>

- States must enforce and document ownership limitations for State-registered AMCs;<sup>5</sup>
- States that have a more expansive definition of AMCs than in the AMC Rule must ensure such non-Federally recognized AMCs are identified as such in the State database;<sup>6</sup>
- States must have funding and staffing sufficient to carry out their Title XI-related duties;<sup>7</sup>
- States must determine whether State registered AMCs meet the federal definition of an AMC to be eligible to be on the AMC Registry and if eligible, collect the registry fee;<sup>8</sup>
- States must collect an annual registry fee from an appraisal management company that either has registered with a State or operates as a subsidiary of a federally regulated financial institution;<sup>9</sup> and
- States are required to ensure that the authorization information provided to the ASC is updated and accurate.<sup>10</sup>

ASC staff will confirm appropriate corrective actions have been taken during the next Review. Indiana will be moved to a one-year Review Cycle.

This letter and the attached Report are public records and available on the ASC website. Please contact us if you have any questions about this Report.

Sincerely,

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Zixta Q. Martinez ASC Chair

Attachment cc: Wayne Johnson, Chair, via email to AHall1@pla.in.gov

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Title XI § 1109(a)(4), 12 U.S.C. § 3338(a)(4); Policy Statement 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Title XI § 1124, 12 U.S.C. § 3353; 12 CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR 225.190 – 225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14; 12 CFR 1222.20 – 1222.26; Policy Statement 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Title XI § 1118, 12 U.S.C. § 3347; Policy Statement 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Title XI § 1118, 12 U.S.C. § 3347; Policy Statement 8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Title XI § 1109, 12 U.S.C. § 3338; 12 CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR 225.190 – 225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14;

<sup>12</sup> CFR 1222.20 - 1222.26;12 CFR 1102.403; Policy Statements 8 and 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Title XI § 1109, 12 U.S.C. § 3338; 12 CFR 1102.400 -1102.403; Policy Statement 9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Title XI §§ 1103 and 1118(a), 12 U.S.C. §§ 3332 and 3347(a); Policy Statement 9.

## **ASC Finding Descriptions**

ASC Finding	Rating Criteria	Review Cycle*
Excellent	<ul> <li>State meets all Title XI mandates and complies with requirements of ASC Policy Statements</li> <li>State maintains a strong regulatory Program</li> <li>Very low risk of Program failure</li> </ul>	2-year
Good	<ul> <li>State meets the majority of Title XI mandates and complies with the majority of ASC Policy Statement requirements</li> <li>Deficiencies are minor in nature</li> <li>State is adequately addressing deficiencies identified and correcting them in the normal course of business</li> <li>State maintains an effective regulatory Program</li> <li>Low risk of Program failure</li> </ul>	2-year
Needs Improvement	<ul> <li>State does not meet all Title XI mandates and does not comply with all requirements of ASC Policy Statements</li> <li>Deficiencies are material but manageable and if not corrected in a timely manner pose a potential risk to the Program</li> <li>State may have a history of repeated deficiencies but is showing progress toward correcting deficiencies</li> <li>State regulatory Program needs improvement</li> <li>Moderate risk of Program failure</li> </ul>	2-year with additional monitoring
Not Satisfactory	<ul> <li>State does not meet all Title XI mandates and does not comply with all requirements of ASC Policy Statements</li> <li>Deficiencies present a significant risk and if not corrected in a timely manner pose a well-defined risk to the Program</li> <li>State may have a history of repeated deficiencies and requires more supervision to ensure corrective actions are progressing</li> <li>State regulatory Program has substantial deficiencies</li> <li>Substantial risk of Program failure</li> </ul>	1-year
Poor**	<ul> <li>State does not meet Title XI mandates and does not comply with requirements of ASC Policy Statements</li> <li>Deficiencies are significant and severe, require immediate attention and if not corrected represent critical flaws in the Program</li> <li>State may have a history of repeated deficiencies and may show a lack of willingness or ability to correct deficiencies</li> <li>High risk of Program failure</li> </ul>	Continuous monitoring

\*Program history or nature of deficiency may warrant a more accelerated Review Cycle. \*\*An ASC Finding of "Poor" may result in significant consequences to the State. See Policy Statement 5, Reciprocity; see also Policy Statement 12, Interim Sanctions.



Indiana AMC Regulatory Program (State)							
(Board)				ASC Compliance Review Date: April 25-27, 2023			
Umbrella Agency: Indiana Professional Licensing Agency (IPLA)			(IPLA)	•	Number of AMCs on AMC Registry: 97		
Applicable Federal Citations	Compli	iance (Y	'ES/NO)	ASC Staff Observations	State Response	Required/Recommended State Actio	
	Areas of Concern (AC)						
	VEC						
Chatutas Desulations Delisios and	YES	NO	AC				
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures:		X					
States must establish and maintain an AMC				The State does not have the authority to	On August 31, 2023, the State reported	The State must amend its statute to bring	
Program with the legal authority and				transmit reports to the ASC, including	that a statutory change has been	into compliance, and provide ASC staff wi	
mechanisms to report an AMC's violation of	:			reports of investigations and disciplinary	requested.	copy once finalized.	
appraisal-related laws, regulations, or				actions involving AMCs.			
orders, as well as disciplinary and							
enforcement actions and other relevant							
information about an AMC's operations, to							
the ASC. (Title XI § 1109(a)(3), 12 U.S.C. §							
3338(a)(3);12 CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR							
225.190 – 225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14;							
12 CFR 1222.20 – 1222.26; Policy							
Statement 8.)							
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures continued:							
		X		The Chate data wat avaged for lavely	On Avenuet 21, 2022, the State remented	The Chester mount are and the statute to being	
States shall not require an appraisal				The State does not exempt federally	On August 31, 2023, the State reported	The State must amend its statute to bring	
management company that is a subsidiary				regulated AMCs from the State registration	that a statutory change has been	into compliance, and provide ASC staff wi	
owned and controlled by a financial				requirement.	requested.	copy once finalized.	
institution regulated by a Federal financial							
institution regulatory agency to register							
with a State. (Title XI § 1124(c), 12 U.S.C. §							
3353(c); Policy Statement 8.)							
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures continued:		x					
States must have the authority to collect				The State does not have the authority to	On August 31, 2023, the State reported	The State must amend its statutes to brin	
and transmit to the Appraisal				collect and transmit to the ASC annual	that a statutory change has been	them into compliance, and provide ASC st	
Subcommittee annual registry fees from an				registry fees from federally regulated AMCs.	requested.	with a copy once finalized.	
				registry rees from rederally regulated AMCS.	requested.	with a copy once manzed.	
appraisal management company that either							
has registered with a State appraiser							
certifying and licensing agency or operates							
as a subsidiary of a federally regulated							
financial institution. (Title XI § 1109(a)(4),							
12 U.S.C. § 3338(a)(4); Policy Statement 9.)							
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	ASC Finding: Not Satisfactory
	Final Report Issue Date: November 22, 2024
	Review Period: May 2021 - April 2023
	Review Cycle: One Year
ions	General Comments
ng them with a	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI, AMC Rule, and ASC Policy Statement 8.
ng them with a	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI and ASC Policy Statement 8.
ing staff	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI and ASC Policy Statement 9.



Indiana AMC Regulatory Program (State) Indiana Real Estate Appraiser Licensure and	d Certif	ication	Board	PM: K. Klamet	ASC Compliance Review Date: April 25-2	27, 2023	
(Board)							
Umbrella Agency: Indiana Professional Lice	ensing	Agency	(IPLA)		Number of AMCs on AMC Registry: 97		
Applicable Federal Citations	Compliance (YES/NO)			ASC Staff Observations	State Response Required/Recommended Sta		
		of Conc			State Response	Required Recommended State Action	
	YES	NO	AC				
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures continued:		X					
States must enforce and document ownership limitations for State-registered AMCs. (Title XI § 1124, 12 U.S.C. § 3353; 12				The State's statute incorrectly limits the requirement that no owner has had an appraiser license or certificate refused,	On August 31, 2023, the State reported that a statutory change has been	The State must amend its statutes to bring them into compliance, and provide ASC st with a copy once finalized.	
CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR 225.190 –				denied, cancelled, surrendered in lieu of	requested.	with a copy once manzed.	
225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14; 12 CFR				revocation, or revoked in any State for a			
1222.20 – 1222.26; Policy Statement 8.)				substantive cause to only those owners who have had a license or certificate revoked.			
				The State's statute does not include refused,			
				denied, cancelled, surrendered in lieu of			
				revocation and does not include that the			
				State must determine substantive cause.			
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures continued:		х					
States that have a more expansive				The State failed to ensure non-federally	On August 31, 2023, the State reported	The State must ensure non-federally reco	
definition of AMCs than in the AMC Rule				recognized AMCs are identified as such in the State's database.	that the database has been corrected	AMCs are identified as such in the State's	
must ensure such non-Federally recognized AMCs are identified as such in the State					and the renewal/application forms have been updated to ensure non-federally	database.	
database. (Title XI § 1118, 12 U.S.C. § 3347;					recognized AMCs are correctly identified.		
Policy Statement 8.)							
					At the same time, the State provided		
					copies of the revised forms.		
Statutes, Regulations, Policies and							
Procedures continued:		X					
States must have funding and staffing sufficient to carry out their Title XI-related				Since 2019, the State has undergone a reorganization. All State positions assigned	The State's August 31, 2023, correspondence did not include a	The State must provide ASC staff with a w plan, within 90 days of the date of this rep	
duties. (Title XI § 1118, 12 U.S.C. § 3347;				to the Appraiser Program changed. As a	response addressing this area of non-	on how the State will achieve and maintai	
Policy Statement 8.)				result, the State's Program staff are not	compliance.	necessary resources to perform its Title XI	
				familiar with their Title XI responsibilities.		related duties.	
National Registry:		x					
States must determine whether State				The State failed to ensure State registered	The State's August 31, 2023,	The State must provide ASC staff with a w	
registered AMCs meet the federal				AMCs met the federal definition to be	correspondence did not include a	plan, within 90 days of the date of this rep	
definition of an AMC to be eligible to be on				eligible to be on the AMC Registry.	response addressing this area of non-	on how the State will ensure State registe	
the AMC Registry and if eligible, collect the	1				compliance.	AMCs meet the federal definition to be elite he on the AMC Begistry	
registry fee. (Title XI § 1109, 12 U.S.C. § 3338; 12 CFR 34.210 – 34.216; 12 CFR						to be on the AMC Registry.	
225.190 – 225.196; 12 CFR 323.8 -323.14;	1						
12 CFR 1222.20 – 1222.26;12 CFR							
1102.403; Policy Statements 8 and 9.)							
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	ASC Finding: Not Satisfactory
	Final Report Issue Date: November 22, 2024
	Review Period: May 2021 - April 2023
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	Review Cycle: One Year
ions	General Comments
ing staff	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI, AMC Rule, and ASC Policy Statement 8.
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written report, tain the XI-	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI and ASC Policy Statement 8.
written eport, tered eligible	Through off-site monitoring and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI, AMC Rule, and ASC Policy Statements 8 and 9.



	ASC Finding: Not Satisfactory						
	Final Report Issue Date: November 22, 2024						
Indiana AMC Regulatory Program (State)							
Indiana Real Estate Appraiser Licensure and Certification Board (Board)				PM: K. Klamet	ASC Compliance Review Date: April 25-2	Review Period: May 2021 - April 2023	
Umbrella Agency: Indiana Professional Lice	ensing	Agency	(IPLA)	•	Number of AMCs on AMC Registry: 97		Review Cycle: One Year
Applicable Federal Citations	Applicable Federal Citations Compliance (YES/NO) Areas of Concern (AC)				State Response	General Comments	
	YES	NO	AC				
National Registry continued:		x					
States must collect an annual registry fee from an appraisal management company that either has registered with a State or operates as a subsidiary of a federally regulated financial institution. (Title XI § 1109, 12 U.S.C. § 3338; 12 CFR 1102.400 - 1102.403; Policy Statement 9)				The State does not correctly calculate the annual fee according to the AMC Registry Fee Rule.	On August 31, 2023, the State reported that the renewal application had been updated, with September 1 as the date for the annual fee. At the same time, the State provided a copy of the revised renewal form.	The State must ensure the correct annual fee calculation is being applied for AMCs in accordance with the AMC Registry Fee Rule.	Through off-site monitoring, and during the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI, the AMC Registry Fee Rule, and ASC Policy Statement 9.
National Registry continued:		x					
States are required to ensure that the authorization information provided to the ASC is updated and accurate. (Title XI §§ 1103 and 1118 (a), 12 U.S.C. §§ 3332 and 3347(a); Policy Statement 9.)				The State failed to ensure that the authorization information for access to the AMC Registry was updated and accurate.	On August 31, 2023, the State reported that all authorization information is up- to-date.	The State must ensure that authorizations to the National Registry of AMC are current and accurate.	During the next Compliance Review, ASC staff will pay particular attention to this area for compliance with Title XI and ASC Policy Statement 9.
Enforcement:	x						
				No compliance issues noted.	None	None	None